

# PART Q1







- **2** | | | | | |
- $(1) \square \square X \square \square \square$
- (2) 000



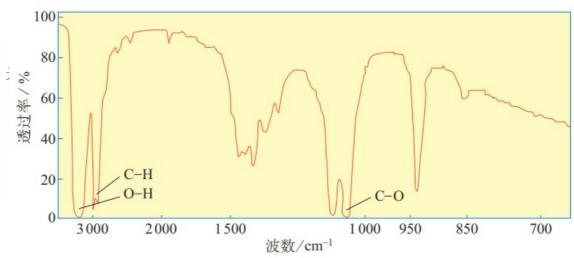
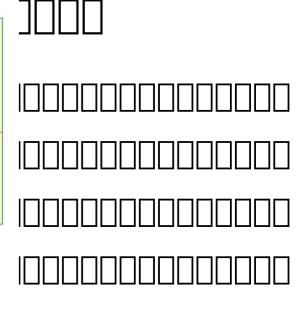
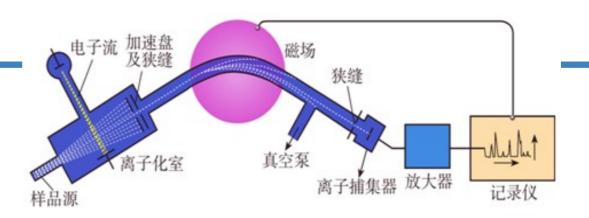


图 2-6 某未知物的红外光谱







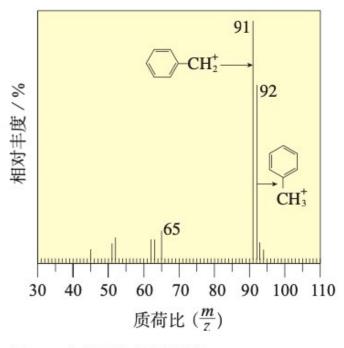
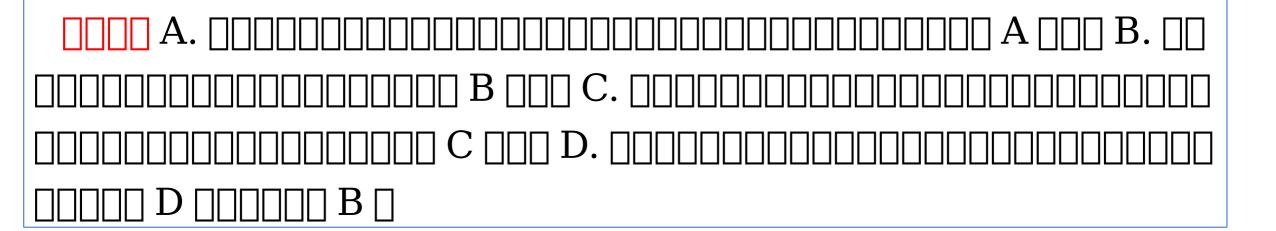


图 2-9 甲苯分子的质谱图





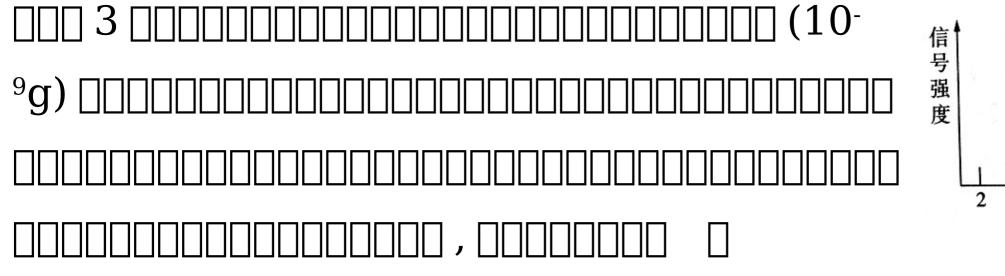
A.  $\square\square\square$  B.  $\square\square\square\square\square$  C.  $\square\square\square\square\square\square\square$  D.  $\square\square\square$ 

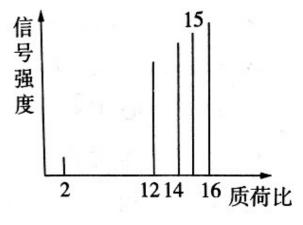






A.  $\square\square\square\square\square$  B.  $\square\square\square$  C.  $\square\square\square\square\square\square\square$  D.  $\square\square\square$ 



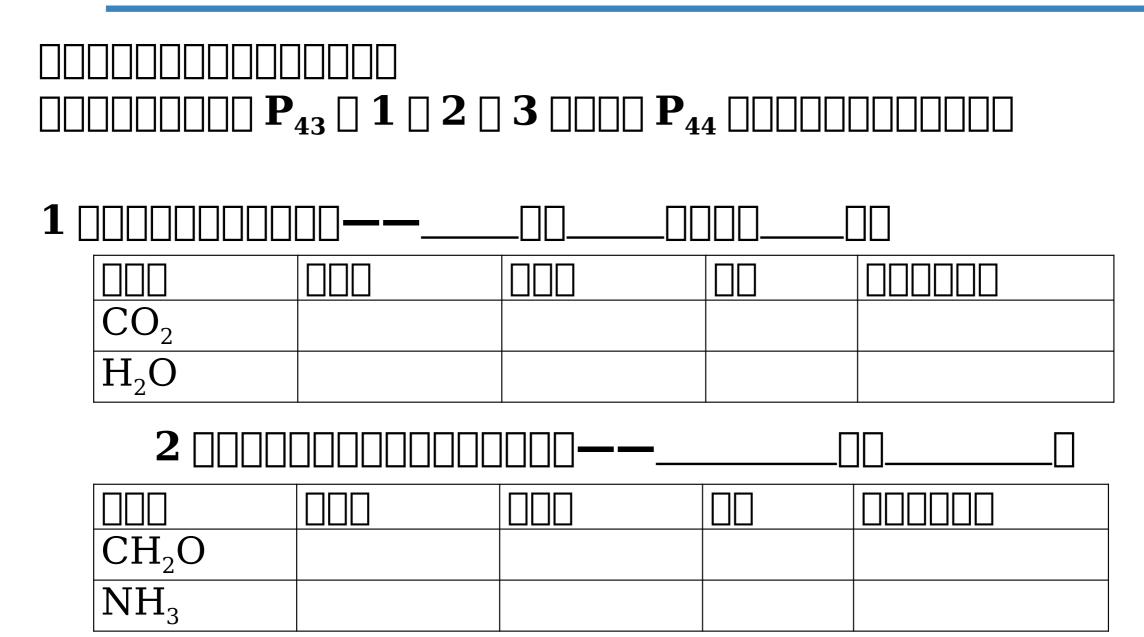


# PART Q2

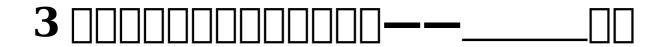












$CH_4$		

$$\mathbf{4} \ \square \ \mathbf{C_2H_6} \ \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square$$

 $CO_2$ O::C::O O=C=O180 <u>O</u>  $H_2O$ H:0:H 105 H





CH <sub>2</sub> O	:0: H:C:H	o=c H	□ 120º	
$NH_3$	Н Н:Й:Н .:	N H H H	10 7º	

$\mathrm{CH}_4$	Н н: <u>::</u> :н Н	H C H	109º2 8´	

$$\mathbf{4} \ \square \ \mathbf{C_2H_6} \ \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square$$

$$C_2H_6$$



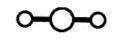
 $\mathbf{A.CO}_2 \; \square \square \square \square \square \square$ 

 $B.H_2O$ 

 $C.NH_3$ 

 $D.CH_4$ 

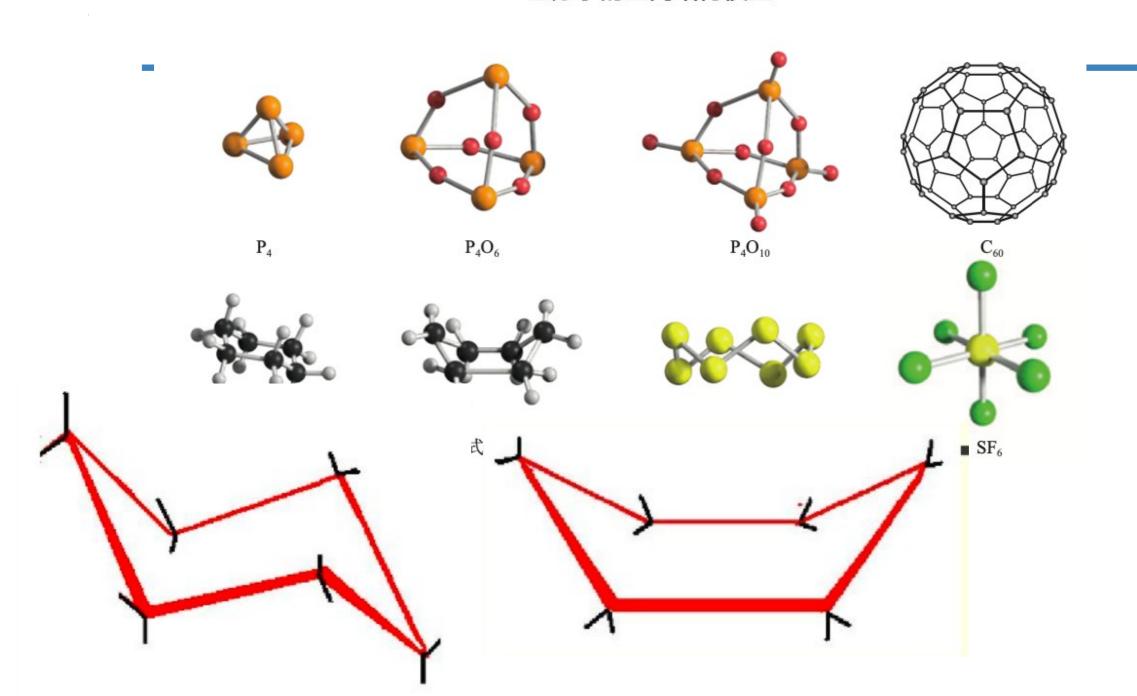








## 一些分子的空间结构模型



A.V □□ 105°

B. □□□□□□ 120°

□□□□ A. □□□□□□□ V □□□□□□ 105°, □ A □□□ C. □□□□□□□□□□□□□□

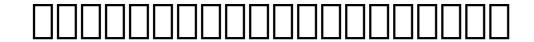
A. H<sub>2</sub>O B. P<sub>4</sub> C. NH<sub>3</sub> D. CO<sub>2</sub>



# PART Q3



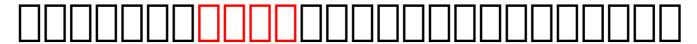




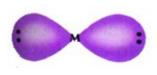
 $oldsymbol{2}$ 

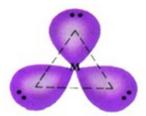
# 1 | VSEPR |

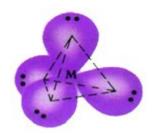


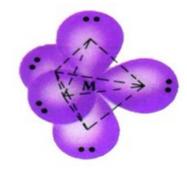


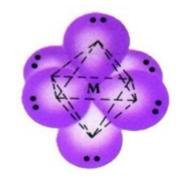








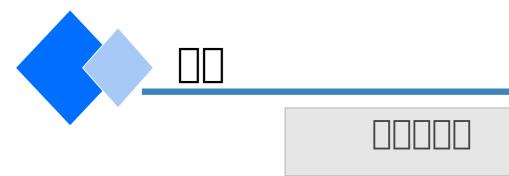




2 || || VSEPR || ||

AB<sub>x</sub>

- $I \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \square$
- - $\sigma$
- $\square$



	σ 🗆 🗆 🗆
H <sub>2</sub> O	
NH <sub>3</sub>	
CO <sub>2</sub>	
BF <sub>3</sub>	
CH <sub>4</sub>	
CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2</sup> -	
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup>	





$${f I}$$

$$(\frac{1}{2}, (b))$$

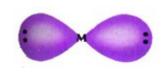
$$\boxed{\qquad \qquad (\frac{1}{2} \ (b))}$$

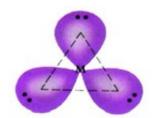
$$\boldsymbol{x}$$

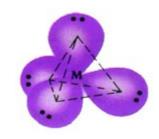
$$oldsymbol{b}$$

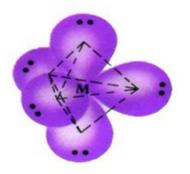


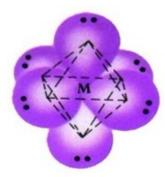
2	3	4	5	6
			* 0000	* 🗆 🗆 🗆















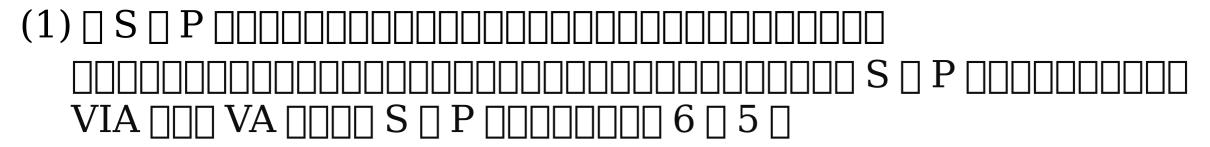
	σ [][[]		VSEPR 🛮 🗎	
H <sub>2</sub> O				
NH <sub>3</sub>				
CO <sub>2</sub>				
BF <sub>3</sub>				
CH₄				
CO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>				
NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup>				

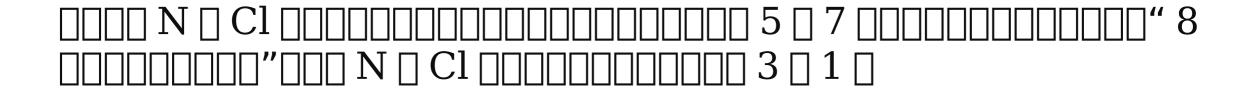


	VSEPR [	
H <sub>2</sub> O		
NH <sub>3</sub>		
CH <sub>4</sub>		

\_\_ NO2- \_\_ 120°









A.H<sub>2</sub>O B. CH<sub>4</sub> C. SiH<sub>4</sub> D.NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>

A.a=8 
$$x=3$$
  $b=2$  B.a=6  $x=3$   $b=2$ 

$$C.a=4$$
  $x=2$   $b=3$   $D.a=6$   $x=2$   $b=3$ 

- - A.  $\square\square\square\square\square\square\square$   $\sigma$   $\square\square\square\square$

  - $D. \square\square\square\square\square\square$
- $lue{lue}$





I.

- = 1/2(a-xb)
- lacksquare
- III. 0000000000000000

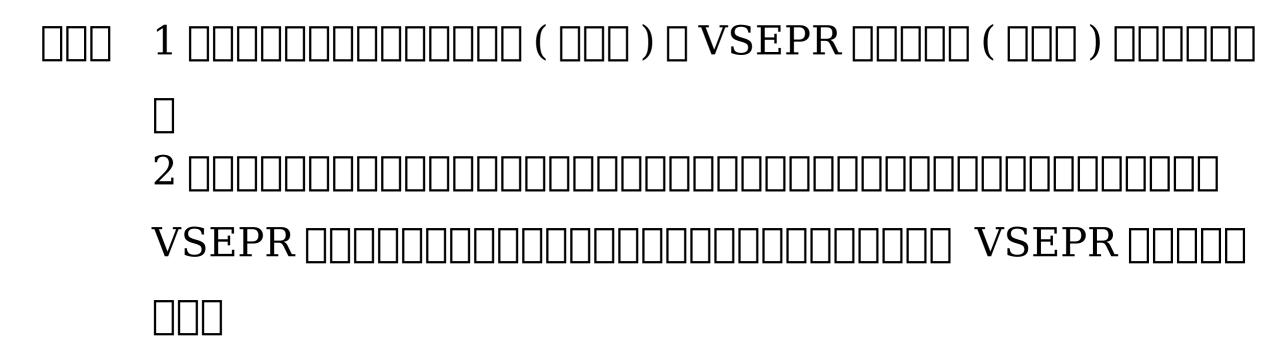


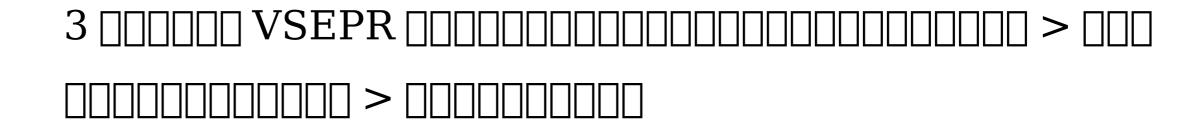
			VSEPR []	VSEPR 🔲		
$CO_2 \square BeCl_2$	0	2	0=0=0		0=0=0	
$CO_3^{2-} \square BF_3$	0					
$SO_2 \square PbCl_2$	1	3				V

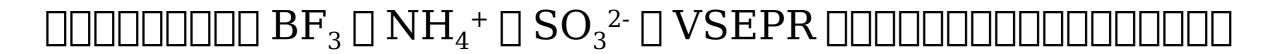
			VSEPR []	VSEPR [][	
$\operatorname{CH}_4 \square \operatorname{CCl}_4$	0				
$NH_3 \square NF_3$	1	4			
$H_2O \square H_2S$	2				V□

			VSEPR []	VSEPR □□		
$CO_2 \square  BeCl_2$	0	2	0=0=0		<b>-</b>	
$CO_3^{2-} \square BF_3$	0	- 3				
$SO_2 \square PbCl_2$	1					V
$CH_4 \square CCl_4$	0	4				
$NH_3 \square NF_3$	1					
$H_2O \square H_2S$	2					V









 $BF_3 \ \square \ \sigma \ \square \square \square \square \square \ 3 \ \square \square \square \square \square \ B \ \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \ 0 \ \square \square \ BF_3 \ \square \square \square \square \square \square \square \ 3 \ \square \ BF_3 \ \square$ 

VSEPR

 $NH_4^+ \mathbin{\square} \sigma \mathbin{\square} \mathbin{\square} \mathbin{\square} \mathbin{\square} 4 \mathbin{\square} \mathbin{\square} \mathbin{\square} \mathbin{\square} N \mathbin{\square} \mathbin{\square} \mathbin{\square} \mathbin{\square} 0, \mathbin{\square} NH_4^+ \mathbin{\square} \mathbin{\square} \mathbin{\square} \mathbin{\square} \mathbin{\square}$ 

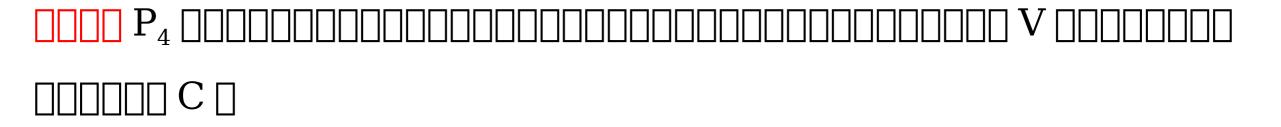






 $\mathbf{1}P_4$   $\mathbf{2}NH_3$   $\mathbf{3}CCl_4$   $\mathbf{4}CH_4$   $\mathbf{5}H_2S$   $\mathbf{6}CO_2$ 

A.1345 B.13456 C.134 D.45





A.  $NH_4^+$ 

 $B.CS_2 \square \square \square$ 

 $C.HCN \square V \square$ 

 $D.PCl_3$ 

